

1) $\tilde{\omega}$: skew-symmetric matrices:

$$\tilde{\omega} \in \mathfrak{so}(3)$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 0 & -\omega_3 & \omega_2 \\ \omega_3 & 0 & -\omega_1 \\ -\omega_2 & \omega_1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

\uparrow
IS

$$\omega := \begin{pmatrix} \omega_1 \\ \omega_2 \\ \omega_3 \end{pmatrix} \in \mathbb{R}^3$$

$$\tilde{\omega} \in \mathfrak{so}(2)$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 0 & -\omega \\ \omega & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

\uparrow

$$\omega \in \mathbb{R}$$

$$\dot{R}^T R = \tilde{\omega}^b \rightarrow \omega^b$$

Adjoint \updownarrow

$$\dot{R} R^T = \tilde{\omega}^s \rightarrow \omega^s$$

2) Twist $S(se(3))$

$$\tilde{V}_b^{b,s} := H_s^b \dot{H}_b^s = \begin{pmatrix} R_s^b & -R_s^b f_b^{fs} \\ 0_{1 \times 3} & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} \dot{R}_b^s & \dot{f}_b^s \\ 0_{1 \times 3} & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$H_b^s = \begin{pmatrix} R_b^s & f_b^{fs} \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} R_s^b & R_b^s & R_s^b & \dot{f}_b^s \\ 0 & 0_{1 \times 3} & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} \tilde{\omega}_b^{b,s} & \mathcal{V}_b^{b,s} \\ 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \in se(3)$$

$$\dot{H}_b^s = \begin{pmatrix} \dot{R}_b^s & \dot{f}_b^{fs} \\ 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$H_s^b = (H_b^s)^{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} R_s^b & -R_s^b f_b^{fs} \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\tilde{V}_b^{s,s} = \begin{pmatrix} \tilde{\omega}_b^{s,s} & \mathcal{V}_b^{s,s} \\ 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \in se(3)$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
 \text{se}(3) \ni \tilde{V}_b^{b,s} = \begin{pmatrix} \tilde{\omega}_b^{b,s} & \nu_b^{b,s} \\ 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \rightsquigarrow \begin{pmatrix} \tilde{\omega}_s^{b,s} & \nu_b^{b,s} \\ \cap & \cap \\ \text{So}(3) \times \mathbb{R}^3 & \mathbb{R}^3 \times \mathbb{R}^3 \end{pmatrix} \rightsquigarrow \begin{pmatrix} \tilde{\omega}_b^{s,s} & \nu_b^{s,s} \\ \cap & \cap \\ \mathbb{R}^3 \times \mathbb{R}^3 & \mathbb{R}^6 \end{pmatrix} \rightsquigarrow \begin{pmatrix} \tilde{\omega}_b^{b,s} & \nu_b^{b,s} \\ \cap & \cap \\ \mathbb{R}^6 & \mathbb{R}^6 \end{pmatrix}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
 \text{se}(3) \ni \tilde{V}_b^{s,s} = \begin{pmatrix} \tilde{\omega}_b^{s,s} & \nu_b^{s,s} \\ 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \rightsquigarrow \begin{pmatrix} \tilde{\omega}_b^{s,s} & \nu_b^{s,s} \\ \cap & \cap \\ \mathbb{R}^3 \times \mathbb{R}^3 & \mathbb{R}^6 \end{pmatrix}
 \end{array}$$

Adjoint map \Uparrow